

PHILIPPINES EXHIBIT AT THE WORLD'S FAIR

(Continued from Page 1, Section 2.)

whilst the hill tribes use principally spears and steel axes.

The Interesting Negrito.

The Negritos are not receiving as much attention from the press and public as the Igorots, but they are far more interesting to the ethnologist. They are found in the mountainous parts of nearly all the islands and are the aboriginal inhabitants. They look not unlike African negroes, but much smaller in stature, the men averaging about four feet ten inches in height, while the women are still shorter. Their color is black, their hair is woolly and bushy and their toes are remarkably prehensile. They are very skillful with bows and arrows, and in making a fire, which they do by rubbing together two dry pieces of bam-

music, open the eyes of vast numbers of world's fair visitors to a realization of what the United States has done for the Filipinos.

The scouts, of whom there are now 5,000 enlisted men, did service first in their own countries and later were shifted from one part of the archipelago to another, regardless of tribal relations. During the insurrection they sometimes acted with the white troops and sometimes alone, but always, except in two or three instances, under white officers. They always proved loyal, have all been under fire, and their service brought results, either in killed, prisoners or captured arms and ammunition. After the military government ceased to exist, and the Philippines passed over to the civil government the scouts formed parts of

VETERANS MEET AT WORLD'S FAIR

Noted Generals of the Philippine War Present.

SECRETARY TAFT'S ADDRESS

HARDSHIPS WORKED BY PRESIDENT TAFT'S LAW.

St. Louis, Aug. 13.—The anniversary of Manila's fall was observed at the exposition today, this being designated as "Philippine day," when for the first time distinguished American generals and veterans of the Philippine war met and mingled with their former enemies, the savage Moros and Igorots. Among the distinguished guests participating in the exercises of the day were Secretary of War William H. Taft, former civil governor of the Philippines; General Merritt, who received the surrender of Manila; General Funston, who captured Aguinaldo; General Charles King, General Bell, General Humphrey, General Bates, General Wheaton, General Smith and General McCall.

The programme opened with a military parade which marched through the main picture of the exposition grounds, led by Secretary of War William H. Taft, and concluded at the Philippine reservation after having been reviewed by the guests of the day.

Brigadier General Hale, on behalf of the Army of the Philippines, President Francis of the exposition and President Thomas H. Carter of the national commission, made speeches of welcome. Congressman on insular affairs in the house, also spoke. He was followed by Hon. Benito Legarda, president of the honor board of Philippine commissioners.

Secretary Taft's Speech.

William H. Taft, secretary of war, was the first speaker. Secretary Taft said, in part:

"It is a source of infinite satisfaction for me to look above the forty acres that embrace this Philippine exhibit, and to think of the immense work that has gone and will do in making the people of the United States acquainted with the Philippine islands and making the people of the Philippine islands acquainted with the United States. I feel that the money which has here been expended will insure many fold to the benefit of the Philippine islands in the invitation which is here presented to American enterprise and America's good will to aid the Philippine people in their struggle onward and upward to a higher and a more progressive civilization and prosperity. Much is now dependent upon legislation by congress. We need the active assistance of the Philippine government in the islands to secure the construction of the railroads that are absolutely necessary to the development of those islands which are absolutely necessary to the elevation of the people and their education."

Government Aid.

"If the experience of the other colonies in the world in railway construction can teach anything, it is that we may not look for the construction of railways in the Philippines except through governmental construction or aid. The bill which passed the house of representatives authorizes the Philippine government, through the commission, to guarantee the income, not exceeding 5 percentum on the amount actually invested in any railway, for thirty years, but also stipulates that provision must be made in the contract of guaranty by which there shall be secured to the government ultimately

the repayment of all the money paid under the guaranty. Should the Philippine islands be transferred to another government this obligation could, of course, by the terms of the charter, be imposed on the new government, and does not implicate or bind the United States in any way beyond the time when its relation to the Philippine government shall cease. Secondly, the Philippine islands need and will secure from congress legislation which shall bring the Philippine market within the tariff wall, and enable the Philippine farmers to sell in the rich market of the United States the products of their far-distant island.

Tariff Works Hardship.

"Third, we need the authority to amend the tariff laws now in force in the Philippine islands so that the lessons of experience in the actual operation of the tariff may be taken advantage of, and the changes made therein which shall admit to the islands without the burden of tariff those particular articles needed especially in building up the country. Recommendations have been made by a committee appointed by the government in the Philippine islands, which did not reach this country in time to bring them before congress at its last session, but it will be the duty of the government to present the recommendations of the committee and the report of the committee to the congress. Recommendations so much depend upon congressional action, we so much depend for the future of the Philippine islands upon the views of the American people, that there cannot be any doubt of the wisdom of the expenditure of a large sum of money such as is here invested, in granting to the American people the exact situation in the islands as far as that can be done by exhibits of this character."

At the conclusion of the ceremonies the guests of honor were conducted through the island villages and the day concluded with receptions.

STOPPED BY RUSSIAN.

Gibraltar, Aug. 13.—The British steamer Ronda from Hull for Naples passed here today and signalled that she was today by a Russian cruiser yesterday. Her papers and other documents were examined and her hold was searched.

Stop That Cough!

When a cough, a choking or an irritation in the throat makes you feel uncomfortable, take Ballard's Horehound Syrup. Don't wait until the disease has gone beyond control. Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, 254 West 210th South street, Salt Lake City, Utah, write: "We think Ballard's Horehound Syrup the best medicine for coughs and colds. We have used it for several years; it always gives immediate relief, is very pleasant and gives perfect satisfaction." Etc. 50c, \$1.00. Sold by Z. C. M. Drug Dept.

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Do you perform your daily tasks with the old time vigor and energy, or are you becoming dull, listless and indifferent? Perhaps you need a nerve tonic. Palmo Tablets infuse a powerful stimulus to ambition and make you a perfect glutton for work, mental or physical. Use them and note how much younger you will look and feel. 50 cents. Book Free. Address The S. R. Fell Co., Cleveland, O. For sale by F. J. Hill Drug Company.

The Rocky Mountains.

When you go on that eastern trip see that your guide respects the Colorado Midland, either going or returning. You get all the best scenery this way. Through Standard and Tourist Sleepers.

AUTOMOBILE RACES

To Ogden, Sunday Aug. 14. Big prizes. Big motors. Big events. Start at Wasatch driving park. Special train leaves Salt Lake via D. & R. G. at 10 a. m. Returning leaves Ogden at 10:30 p. m.

STONES HURLED AT LUCKLESS DRIVERS

New York, Aug. 13.—Women and children today joined in the demonstration against non-union men who have taken the places of striking butchers and other employees in the packing houses. From upper windows and roofs of buildings in the affected district they hurled missiles of all sorts at every luckless motor truck driver or beef carrier that passed along the street. The force of police assigned to the packing house district was largely increased today.

ARMY MANEUVERS.

San Francisco, Aug. 13.—The army maneuvers at Camp Atascadero, San Luis Obispo county, will commence this afternoon with Major General Arthur MacArthur, U. S. A., in command.

Five thousand troops, composed of regulars and militia of California, have arrived at the camp, the last of the militia reaching there this morning. The forces have been divided into the "blue" and the "brown." Major C. E. Gillette, corps of engineers, U. S. A., has been designated as senior umpire for the former and Major E. S. Allen, artillery corps as senior umpire for the latter.

PROMOTION FOR CALVERT.

Omaha, Neb., Aug. 13.—Among prominent railroad men in this city, T. E. Calvert, general superintendent of the Burlington road, with headquarters in Lincoln, is slated for the position of consulting engineer of the entire Burlington system, with offices in Chicago, which place has been vacant since the death of E. J. Blake, two years ago. W. G. Rhodes, assistant general superintendent at Lincoln, will succeed Mr. Calvert.

TRAIN GOES THROUGH TRESTLE IN COLORADO

Glenwood Springs, Colo., Aug. 13.—An east-bound freight train on the Denver & Rio Grande went through a trestle near Antlers, on the John track of the Rio Grande and Colorado Midland. The trestle had been weakened by a cloudburst which flooded the dry arroyo which was crossed by the trestle. The locomotive passed over, but the three cars following went through the trestle and caused the locomotive to overturn. As far as can be learned no one was injured except the fireman, who is reported to have sustained a broken arm. Passenger traffic was tied up for a while.

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A Large Assortment of Skirts at Much Below Regular Prices. These Items Can Give You But a Slight Idea of the Values That We Offer.

Black brilliant walking skirts, full pleated effect. Regular \$5.00. \$3.38
Black voile dress skirts, taffeta trimmed, value, \$6.00. \$3.98
Taffeta silk walking skirts—the kind that are all the rage just now. Newest pleated styles, black, brown, and blue. Regular \$10.50. \$6.98

Infants' and Children's Coats

We have quite a large stock of these coats on hand, in fact more than we ought to have. That is the reason for such marked reductions. It is only a short time until the little ones will need coats. Why not buy them now at less than half the price that you will pay for them a few weeks later. You will find here coats of prices to suit every purse.

Dressing Sacques.

Values up to \$1.15. Good quality lawn, made in a variety of styles that are very dainty, much more so than one would expect for the price. Values up to \$1.50. Made of good lawn in a great many different pretty styles.

Kimonas.

Kimono wrappers made of lawn in neat patterns. Very cool and comfortable. Regular price, \$2.25. Very pretty long Kimonos, made of lawn, some trimmed with insertion and yoke and others without insertion. Regular price, \$2.25.

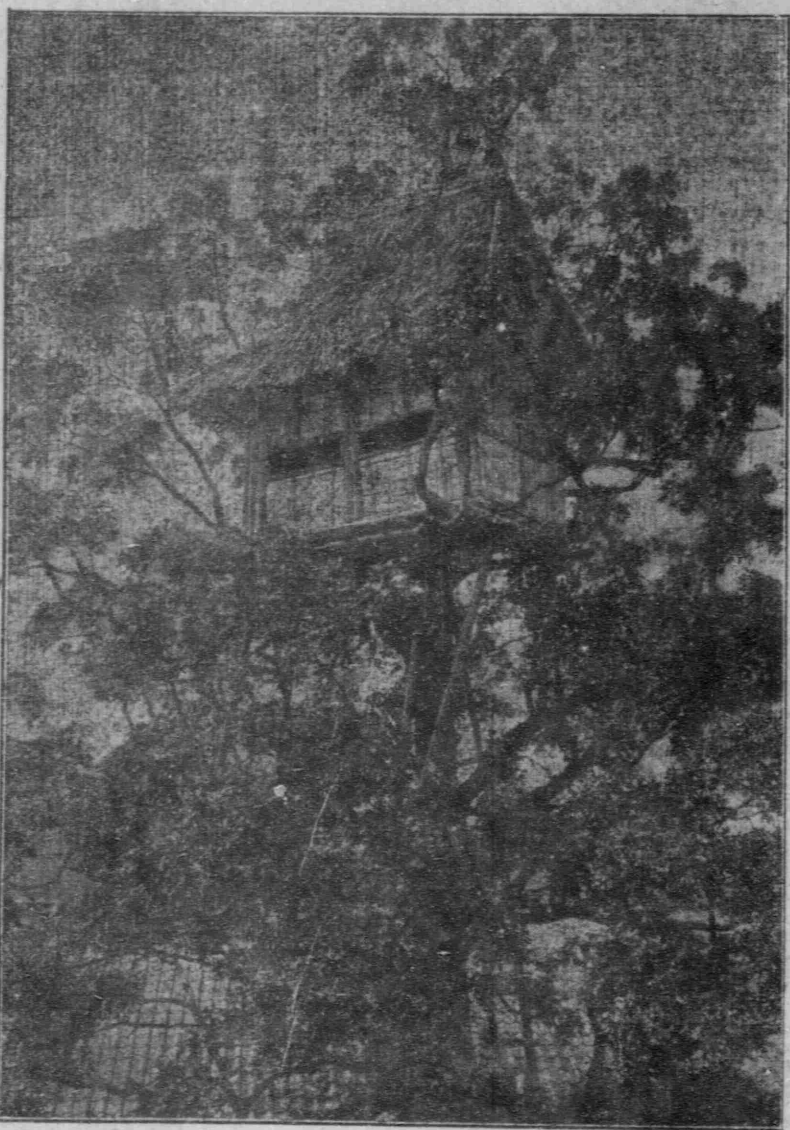
The Entire Stock of Children's Dresses, Wrappers, Muslin Underwear, and Silk Waists are being sold very rapidly at big reductions.



Muslin Gowns at Reduced Prices.

At 43c
Made of good muslin, tucked yoke, ruffle trimmed. A very good value at 50c.

At 53c
Made of good muslin, embroidery trimmed, empire style. Regular 85c.



House of Tree-Dwelling Moros, Philippine Exposition.

too. In the islands, they wander from place to place, having no fixed habitation. They shoot poisoned arrows and for centuries have been the terror of the other islanders. All efforts to civilize them have apparently failed. Yamot, the chief of the Negritos at the exposition, has learned a little Spanish and has become greatly attached to a high collar and American clothes. Another Negrito, known as the "missing link," has round shoulders, long, gorilla-like arms, and horizontal profile. The palms of his hands are rough and curiously unhuman.

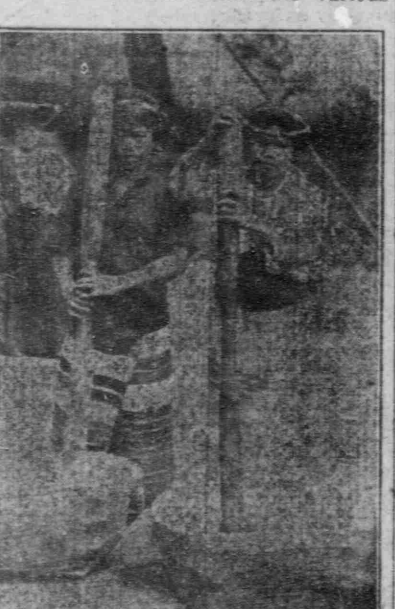
The small Moros, forty of whom occupy a village on the shores of Arrow Head lake, come from the island of Mindanao. They are notorious pirates and famous pearl divers. For two and a half centuries they made life miserable to the Spaniards and the natives of the islands. Villages were sacked, churches looted and Spaniards and Spanish subjects made prisoners. In the nineteenth century even, Mussulman war junks appeared in the bay of Manila. The religion of these Samals is Mohammedan and their chief is Datto Faruq, brother of the rajah Muda Mandi, who rules over several thousand persons. has traveled through Europe, carries a retinue of people, deports himself as an Oriental of high degree, is possessed of considerable wealth, judged by American standards, and has gathered around him many of the luxuries and conveniences of western civilization.

The Visayan village, which is located close to the walled city, consists of some fifteen houses, ranging in size from the native shack to a well built theatre and market. In this village are a hundred Visayans, representatives of the high class Filipino. The manufacture of all of the articles for sale in the market is illustrated by families of Filipinos in the village. Lusi and pina cloth are made by three families, one family shows embroidery, another family how to make hats, others show how mats, canes, wood carvings and novelties are manufactured. The different methods of fishing and transportation are also represented, and the exhibit includes two sarabao or water buffalo. In the theatre, a number of native singers and dancers of both sexes appear, as well as an orchestra of the best musicians in the islands.

Scouts and Constabulary. In addition to the various villages in the Philippine reservation, there are scattered four companies of scouts, and 30 constabulary. At sunset, when lined up for dress parade, they present one of the most spectacular contrasts of the exposition, an object lesson which fully convinces thousands whom the editorial pen of the expansionist has never reached. A long stockade, built by the hand of natives, divides the village of the Igorots from the model camp of the scouts; on one side of the fence the savage head-hunter in the copper beauty of his magnificent physique, circles around and about to the beating of his tom-tom; and on the other, the blue-clad scout soldiers of the United States army and the black-dressed men of the constabulary, as they perform their rifle drill to

the many garrisons throughout the islands. The civil government found it impossible to keep the lawless element of ladrones, etc., under subjugation with the civil machinery, and an act was passed authorizing the use of scouts to aid the civil establishment, and since that act went into operation, very nearly the whole scout force, and as such has been almost constantly engaged in field work, having in many cases pitched battles with armed bands of ladrones.

The constabulary battalion is a civil organization along military lines. The men were enlisted from the various



Igorot Women Grinding Rice With Native Mortar and Pestle.

provinces throughout the archipelago, and the Christian tribes being represented and one Mohammedan. Well. Prior to the organization of the exposition battalion, the members of this command were engaged in the maintenance of order in the islands and the suppression of brigandage and banditry. They participated in the campaign against the notorious outlaw chiefs of Luzon and neighboring islands. They are thoroughly drilled and instructed in the duties of soldiers and give a good idea of what can be done with the natives when properly handled by competent American officers. The constabulary represent the beginning of the "Army of the Philippines." The Philippine exposition is educational from beginning to end and at the same time it is characterized by the most vital human interest. To the student of ethnology, of economics, of politics, it is of paramount importance; to the average visitor who seeks merely novelty and sensation, it is without doubt a fair. To the business man it shows the abilities and methods of the Philippine and the resources of the islands.

HIS SKULL CRUSHED.

Aged Catholic Priest Falls From Second Story Window. Youngstown, O., Aug. 13.—Rev. Michael Healy, pastor of St. Mary's church of Triffin, O., was today found lying unconscious on the concrete walk between the church and parsonage of St. Columba's church. His skull was fractured. Father Healy, who is 81 years old, was a guest at the parsonage and some time during the night fell from a second-story window. Father Healy died this afternoon. He did not regain consciousness.

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RESCUED THREE WOMEN.

Brave Deed Set Down to the Credit of Dowie.

Grand Rapids, Mich., Aug. 13.—A special to the Evening Press from Whitehall, Mich., says that "Elijah" Dowie last night rescued three women from a watery grave. The women were sailing on a yacht, belonging to George McDonald of Chicago, when in the middle of the lake a heavy puff of wind capsized their boat. Dowie saw the accident from the piazza of Ben MacDhui, his summer home, and with his son, Gladstone, Dowie ran to his launch and went out through the heavy waves to the rescue. He reached the scene just in time and the three women would have meant the death of all three women. With much difficulty Dowie and his son pulled the women into their launch. They had reached the shore before the life-saving crew, quartered three miles away, arrived.

ONLY \$31.50.

Portland and Return. From Salt Lake Aug. 18th to 19th inclusive via O. S. L. Tickets good 60 days.

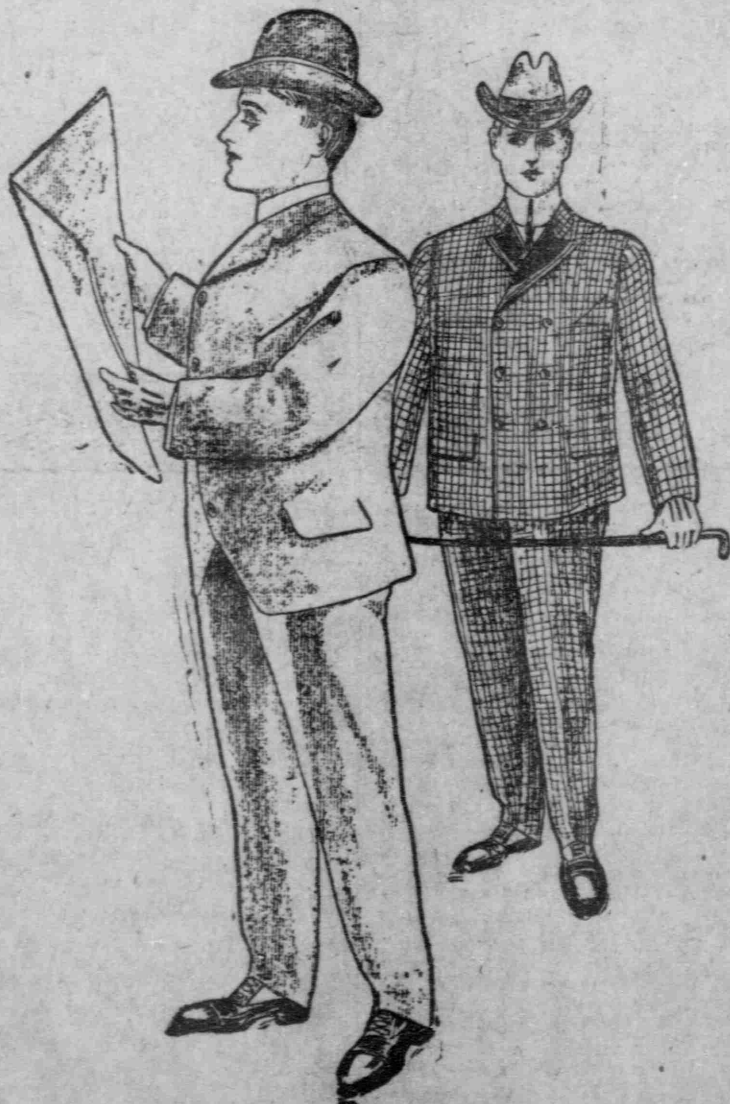
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Another Week of

Gardner Sunday Store News

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\$7.50

SEVERAL hundred fine Suits went to a like number of delighted customers during our marvelous Sale of last week, for the mere consideration of \$10 each. The brisk selling kept up till the closing hour Saturday night and there is no doubt that a continuation at the same price would have cleared out the entire line. But to add force to the movement and accomplish our object in the shortest time, we will commence tomorrow morning with offering the choice of all that remains of last week's monstrous lot at Seven Dollars and Fifty Cents.

If you are seeking a good substantial Suit for Business or everyday wear at a minimum price, this is your chance. Nearly 400 suits to choose from.

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